



ENSURE HOMELESSNESS IS RARE

- ▶ 783 the number of first time homeless entering Emergency Shelter, Supportive Housing, Transitional Housing, and Permanent Housing projects.³

ENSURE HOMELESSNESS IS BRIEF

- ▶ Average length of time someone stays in Emergency Shelter is 54 days.³

ENSURE HOMELESSNESS IS A ONE-TIME EXPERIENCE

- ▶ In 2016, 415 people who were homeless obtained permanent housing. After two years, 325 (78%) people were still housed.³

An Affordable Housing Challenge

DuPage County is facing a widespread affordable housing challenge. The problem is a mismatch between what people earn and have available to spend on housing costs. More people are renting their homes and the supply of affordable housing and rental assistance has not kept pace, leaving persons with lower incomes particularly vulnerable.

Many renters are severely cost burdened, paying more than half of their incomes toward housing. In DuPage County, the strong demand for housing without a significant increase in housing supply explains the low 5.5% vacancy rates¹ and rising prices for renters and owners. This has made affordable housing increasingly difficult to find.

Housing costs can negatively impact and have consequences for a family's physical and mental well-being. At times households need to make choices between purchasing healthy food, delaying healthcare, or paying for needed medicine in order to pay for rent. In some cases, those families become homeless.

Most market rate apartments remain out of reach for extremely low-income renters. In 2018, a full-time worker must earn at least \$ 22.69 an hour to afford a modest two-bedroom apartment without spending more than 30% of their income on rent.² Certainly, minimum wage work does not pay the rent. People need decent, affordable, and safe housing regardless of their economic status.

What's Working

HOME, TOGETHER... The Federal Strategic Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness.

Available at The United States Interagency Council on Homelessness (USICH), a national governmental partnership to achieve the goals of the federal strategic plan and response to homelessness.

HOME. Because we know that the only true end to homelessness is a safe and stable place to call home.

TOGETHER. Because the causes of homelessness are complex, the solutions take all of us working together, doing our parts, strengthening our communities.

Together we are making progress achieving the goal of ending homelessness in America using best practices and building a coordinated response that are necessary to reduce and ultimately end homelessness.

Achieving this goal is grounded in a shared vision of what it means to end homelessness: that every community must have a systemic response in place that ensures homelessness is prevented whenever possible, or if it can't be prevented, **homelessness is to be rare, brief, and a one-time experience.**

The problem of homelessness can seem daunting. The good news is in DuPage County we are making progress using System Performance Measures to create accountability for how well our community is serving people experiencing homelessness.

CALL FOR ACTION.

- ▶ Affordable housing and support services for families and individuals to remain housed
- ▶ Investment in homeless prevention services to keep people in their homes
- ▶ Jobs that pay a living wage
- ▶ Access to mental health & substance abuse treatment
- ▶ Job training programs to equip for skills
- ▶ Legal Assistance
- ▶ Transportation

Who utilized emergency shelter services in DuPage County during 2018⁴

900
Individuals



44
Veterans



106
Families
with children under 18 years



161
Children
under 18 years



54
Youth
Unaccompanied 18-24 years



Minimum wage doesn't pay the rent in DuPage County.

\$22.69 an hour²

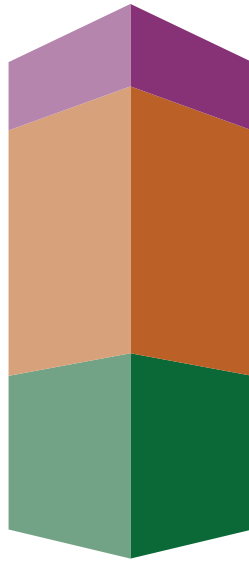
The amount a full-time worker must earn to afford a modest **two-bedroom** apartment without spending more than 30% of income on rent.³

\$19.50 an hour²

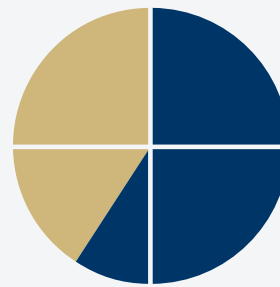
The amount a full-time worker must earn to afford a **one-bedroom** apartment without spending more than 30% of income on rent.

\$8.25 an hour⁵

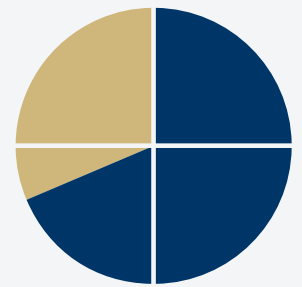
Minimum Wage



The number of work hours needed at minimum wage to afford an apartment in DuPage County.⁶



95 hours
for a one-bedroom apartment



110 hours
for a two-bedroom apartment

Each circle represents 4 weeks of a 40-hours work week

■ Hours needed to afford an apartment
■ Hours available to pay living expenses

Homelessness Prevention⁷



3,478 persons served

1,368 households served



\$980 is average amount of assistance per household.

In FY 2018, a network of agencies committed to homelessness prevention in DuPage County distributed **\$1,322,548** to prevent imminent homelessness and re-house those who have become homeless. The need for prevention services continues to outpace resources with only **31%** of requests for assistance being fulfilled.

Homeless Students⁸



50%

increase in homeless students between 2013 and 2018.



The number of homeless students identified by the Illinois State Board of Education served in DuPage County was **1,932** in 2018.

Visit the DuPage County Continuum of Care at: dupagehomeless.org

Sources: 1. U.S. Census Bureau Quarterly Residential Vacancy Rates
2. National Low-Income Housing Coalition June 2018 "Out of Reach" Report

3. System Performance Measures
4. DuPage County HMIS
5. www.dol.gov/whd/minwage/america.htm#stateDetails

6. <http://reports.nlihc.org/oor/Illinois>
7. DuPage County Homeless Providers Prevention Report
8. Illinois State Board of Education